PONY, &c., FOR SALE -A five bay Four, side-spring new Buggr, and new Harness, for rais chang, at M. SIRMORS' Stable, Acade y FOR SALE One four-horse and one debt hors's power Portable Ergine, and one see hand Stationery E wine, in good order, with a hour builer, at the Nevelty Works, corner of St THE PRINCIPAL OF BYRON Accidency, being desirons of changing his place of eaching, would accept the care of some Union School, or a Protestarkly in some Academy. The proposity of the Institution raw studer his care to this edited and morelity, is his resonmentation. A liberal education and long experience in his profession, he resents in evidence of his qualification. Address Principal of Syr. A Academy, Berry, Byron, Illineis.

F. R SALE-A two-horse covered Car-FOR SALE-My House and Lot, No. FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE-A two WANTED-EMPLOYMENT.-A Y young man wishes a situation at Book keeper or Salasman. By objection to leaving the city—
light-mass each used, address, stating terms,
Halbilla B. LUNA, Cleveland Post-office, Jy26-230 \$75 A MONTH.—Agents wanted to sell Old Sewing Machoes. We will pay a liberal salary and expense, or sive brog commissions. Address D. B. HERRINTON & O., Detroit, Mich. Jys. 22.

TOR SALE-HOUSE AND LOT 145 A GENTS WANTED .- \$6 to \$12 a day A paid to good A gouls, male or firmels, to call the Wilson Mewing H chiefs. It will stitch, hem. 5-1, tuck, cord, itsid, quit and controller beautifully. It lies been decided in the U. S. Court, that the Wilson Sewing Machine is no infring ment. For terms and particulars, address 5. S. H. S.D.E. ESON. Revenued. G. 500 SALESMEN WANTED-To so-

init and the light frather in of RETURARD SOLDIERS.

Expansion of Amus, Professional met, Luy Preachers, Unchors, Mechanics and Farmers away, will find it is a pleasant, and at the same time a lucrative occepation the conting season, "An old agent writes" it may from 7a to 126 supercloses for week." For further information apply personal I, to or address by mail, Ca. MOLTON & SEON. Publishess of and General Agents for Books and Augustarie, at No. 5, 2d faces, Lyman's Buck, near Court House, Gerveland, Chin. OST OR STOLEN.-A bay mare,

Boyalcon, or at No. 129 E...

Elyra paper please copy.

MRS. CASHBERG pays' the highest

Mrs. cash price for ladies' case off as verying appear 1. IVI costs price for ladics' cast off m. oring Picuse try, by milling, or smooting a no. '19' Mrs. CASHIBBER, No. 116 Pit shargh str. wall be punctually attracted to TOUSE AND LOT FOR SALE IN

CUT STAVES AND HEADING. large and well sade stock of measured out Staves and Headley, at the lowest market prices. Escissy near Coveration & Toldo Relirond depot. All conters promptly illud and satisfaction war-ranted. Fremont, O. July 18:254

FOR SALE-A House and 8; scree of Load in East Greechard, near the Brewery. Then is a good well, coller and barn on the premises. The land to in a good state of cultivation, and one acre it is in grapes. The association of fruit trees is good as the land to the land t FOR SALE-THE LARGE DOUBLE Hours, 25 sim 36 Prospect street, suitable for a carding be lise. Terms easy. Enquire of OONWAY V. NOBLE at the office of Hackus a Roble. 5613:F DHOTOGRAPH CARDS FOR GEN-TLEMEN. - Sample with catalogues sent for 25 cents. Indices an oursione with your own names, and address D. HEMETTE, is Liberty st., New York

\$125 A MONTHI-AGENTS WANTED OLOU CONTYNETS to Introduce the improved that wand thank and Family Sewine Machine, the mart jew price Machine in the country which is Licensed by Grown and Baker, Whoeler and Wilson, Howe, Samer and Oo, and Hatchelder. Az other machines gow soid for less than forty dollars are introduced to the country which is the country which is the present that the present the country which is the present that the present the control of the country and the solid representation on allowed. Hinstrand circulate suit for delices will be a deliced to the west to be a superior of the country and the c LISTABLISHED IN 1847.-Paper at Promotive Biled. A. P. HARD, Wholesale Paper

70 A MONTHI-I WANT AGENTS where, at \$70 a Month, expenses paid, to a Articles, the best solding over offered colors free. Address OTIS T. GAREY

\$50,000 MONEY ADVANCED \$50,000 in sums to safe-at the old stand and wedl-known washeke's Loan OFFACE, so Securities of severy kind, vir. Gold and Silver Watches, Dissounds, Biror Wars, Jewelry, Guns, Fisholz, Dissiphine, Ny Goods, Plance, Meddenne, and all persons by spectra and articles of value, on the most extra property and articles of value, on the most extra property and articles of value, on the most extra property and articles of value, on the most extra property and articles of value, on the most extra property and articles of value, on the late property of the prop

Simous Conduct of a Famous Regi-

The Charleston Courier of July 18th, says: The 165th New York volunteers (Darves's Zousves,) who were removed to Morris Island for taking part in the disturbances in the city, have exhibited a muenous spirit since their removal. General the colors of the regiment, but the Colonel refused to give them up. He was placed under arrest, and the colors demanded of the second officer in command, who also refused; but on General Hatch explaining that his conduct would be mutiny, while the Colonel's would simply be disobedience of orders, he proceeded to deliver the col-ors. A delivery was made, when it was found that only the staffs and India-rubter covers had been delivered. It was then determined to disarm the whole regiment, and other troops were brought forward. Guns charged with grape and cannister were trained upon the mutinous troops, and orders given to fire upon them in case any resistance was offered. The Zouaves, seeing all further resistance was useless, quiet ly stacked their arms, and were marched tuder guard to Fort Sumter to expiate

Busical and Theatrical. Miss Maggie Mitchell recently closed a remarkably successful engagement at Nib-lo's Garden, New York. To draw fine houses for ten successive weeks, in hot weather, is an achievement of which any artist might well be proud. The charming "Little Cricket" did all this and more. A grand opera by Donizetti, "Maria Stuardada," which has three and hash nas, unner anestran rule, been produced there with extraordinary success. Theoritics declare that it is quite equal to "Lucrezia," and will soon be heard in all the opera houses in Europe. Gottschalk is meeting with his usual brit-

liant success in California. He writes that he likes the people and the country ex-edingly. Miss Simons—M'me Musio—is praised in all respects, save a tendency is praised in all respects, is to overload with crusment. The Campbell and Castle English Opera

Troupe were at Burlington, Bock Island and Muscatine last week, and on the 24th, open for a week at the Metropolitan Thead to Dubnque for a week.

Greeley's Advice to Bargum, The late employees of Mr. Barnum had a benefit performance at the New York of Music, Friday afternoon. At Museum was burned he asked the advice nal friends about continuing the of his personal friends shoutcontinuing say business, and among others he asked Hornoe Greeicy. "Take the rest of your life easy," said Horace; "go fishing. I've been warring to go fishing for thirty years, and haven's had a chance yet."

Champ Perguson, the Tennessee guer Champ Perguson, the Tennessee guer-rilis, new on trial at Nashville, is a man about forty-three years old, a little over six feet high, strong and active. He weighs about 175 pounds, has black hair and black piercing eyes. He has always been a had man, much given to whisky-crinking and fighting. At the time the war hroke out he was on trial for murder, but the rebels let him go on condition that be would join their army. How well he has kent his word with them, many ruined

Titusville, taking a view of oildom.

DAILY LEADER. DAILY, TRI-WEEKLY & WEEKLY, PUBLISHED BY THE CLEVELAND LEADER COMPANY.

FRIDAY, JULY 28, 1865. OKNSUS OF THE CITY OF CLEVELAND. ITS POPULATION, 59,556 I

Including Absent Soldiers and University Heights, 62,156.

Increase in Five Years of 17.606.

On the 13th of April last, the publishers of the "Cleveland Leader City Directory" commenced, and on the 7th of May completed, the work of taking the census of the city, in connection with the canvassing for names for the directory. This cansus is the first taken since the National Census in June, July and August, 1860, an average intermission of four years and ten months The following is the result, which shows an extraordinary increase in population, con-

sidering that, during nearly all that period, the country has been engaged in a gigantic and devastating war, to which Ohio and Cleveland have contributed their full quota:

stimated number of soldiers in the field at the time the census was ta-

Population of University Reights, 1000

40 per cent. taken there, but the population of that portion of our suburbs is clearly over 1000, The Hights are situated within a mile and blacks are, as a class, thrown by emancia quarter of the Post Office, are included pation entirely upon theirn own resources, ered a portion of the city. Looking on it in that light the population of Cleveland can be fairly put down at 62,156.

It will be seen that the ratio of increase has been decidedly different in the different wards. The greatest proportional incresse is found in the Eighth Ward, which has grown from a population of 2 256 in 1860 to 4 109 in 1865—an increase of about 80 per cent. The greatest absolute increase s in the population of the Sixth Ward. which was 6 953 in 1860 and 9,132 in 1865 -a difference of 2,179. The least increase is in the Second Ward, 905; and the Fourth

Eighth, Ninth, Tenth and Eleventh at Clyde on Thursday, the 10th of August, Wards-has increased more rapidly than the East Side, as the following table shows:

Should it increase for the next five years become necessary.

The citizens of Cleveland may well be their salaries. They have organized to inproud of this unerring and unanswerable fluence the fall election in Ohio against demonstration of the prosperity of our beautiful city, especially as it is brought also here laboring earnestly to become about in a great measure by their own Sherman's successor. energy, foresight and enterprise. The immense growth of Cleveland can best be judged by a few comparisons.

In 1860 the city of Cleveland was the fifth city in point of population on the Lakes. The table stood as follows:

According to a census just completed, the population of Milwaukee is between years, is the Union nominee for Senator fifty-five and fifty-six thousand, so that from the Stark and Carroll district. The Cleveland has outstripped that city in district is now represented by Hon. Henry growth. There can be no doubt that it has | S. Martin, and gave Lincoln 1 088 majorialso left Detroit behind, thus having risen ty. General Potts will sweep it like a in five years from the fifth to the third whirlwind. among the cities on the shore of the Great Lakes. We have no doubt that in the

and rank second only with Chicage. We have no means at hand for compar ing the growth of Cleveland with any other cities in Ohio; nor is there need, for our city has always held the second rank in this state and still holds that position without fear of a contestant.

course of time it will rise another step,

In 1860 the city of Rochester numbered 48,201 inhabitants, or 4,654 more than Cleveland. In 1865, according to a census just taken, it numbers 51,260, or 8,296 less than Cleveland.

These figures and comparisons will afford our readers an idea of the rapidity with which our city is assuming its proper place in the front rank of Western cities. Nor is there any danger that the causes which conduce to its prosperity and growth will ever be removed. The position which it occupies in solution to the railroad world. its relations to the iron, copper, coal and oil mines of the west and north, its connection with the lumber and grain trade of the state, its line of steamboats, connecting it with every harbor of our inland ocean, are all unfailing sources of ever-increasing business and population.

Cleveland is the centre at which converge no less than eight different lines of railroad; vis: Cleveland and Buffalo; Cleveland and Pittsburgh; Cleveland and Mahoning; Atlantic and Great Western; Cleveland and Zanesville; Cleveland, Columbus and Cincinusti; Cleveland and Toledo; Gieveland and Sandusky.

It is the natural outlet of the vast products of the Lake Superior iron and copper mines-which have in the last ten years become one of the chief sources of wealth the close, Mr. Barnum made a speech, in the course of which be said that after the yet in their infancy. The extent to which and profit to the nation, and which are Cleveland controls this business may be judged from the fact that it owns four lines of Lake Superior steamers, or more than any other Lake city.

The Cleveland and Mahoning, Cleveland and Pittsburgh, and Atlantic and Great Western railroads, bring to it daily -almost hourly-the wealth of the Ohio coal mines.

The Atlantic and Great Western Railway forms a needed connection between us and the oily treasures of Western Pennsylvania. The petroleum for Canada and the Northwest finds its only outlet through Cleveland, and as a consequence the business of oil-refining has become one of the

most prominent in our city. Cleveland is connected by passenger Governor Featon, of New York, is at steamboat lines with Ogdensburgh, Oswego, Buffalo, Dunkirk, Detroit, Lake Sure- them.

rior, Milwankee, and every city of impor- NORTHERN OHIO NEWS. iance on the lakes

The lumber and grain trade of our city With such unfailing sources of business and wealth can it be doubted that during the next five years the population of Cleveland will increase much more rapidly than during the last? In the minure, we shall not labor, as in the past, under the disadvantage of want of building facilities.—
Hereafter the prices of lumber and labor madge, who removed to St. Louis some twenty years ago, is n. w a member of the during the last? In the future we shall diet that in the next five years more building will be done than in any previous if-teen years in the history of our city. Our energies and attention, heretofore engress-ed in war, will be turned to peaceful pursuits. We are safe, then, in estimating the increase in our population during the next five years at 33 1-3 per cent, which would make the population of Cleveland in 1870. not including the Heights, 81,541.

The Blacks and the Whites of the The principal argument urged in former times against emancipating, and now against giving the suffrage to, the blacks, is their inability to take care of themselves. In evidence of this it has been claimed that the emancipated negroes of the South are now living in dependence upon the government, and Copperhead journals are making a great huliabalco over the amount of money thus lavishly expended upon a "pack of lazy, worthless niggers."

What are the facts? In Beaufort, S. C., in the year 1864, there were about three thousand whites and very nearly the same number of blacks. Of the blacks, from three to four hundred more applicants for aid from the govern-ment; of the whites, from twelve to fourteen hundred, or about four times as many.

The estimate for the number of soldiers, In Mobile, according to the latest figures esidents of the city, in the field at the to which we have access, the census retaking of the census, before the dishand- turns of 1880, there were 20,854 whites ing of the army commenced, it will be and 8,404 blacks. During the month of readily acknowledged is within bound. In June, 1865, 68,416 rations were issued fact, gentlemen conversant with our city to the white inhabitants, and 3,000 military matters, say that the estimate to the blacks. In other words, three should be at least 2500. Adding the 1600 and one-half rations per month were issued soldiers will make the population within to each white inhabitant, and less than one the corporate city limit, 61,156, an increase ration a month to each black. And these in four years and ten month of 17,606, or are only sample cases.

Had the reverse been the case it Owing to the University Hights not be- would not have been surprising in ing in the city limits, the cenens was not view of the fact that the whites own in the postal delivery of that office, and owning no hand, no buildings, no food, and their intrabitants all do business in the city not even the clothes upon their backs. consequently they should justly be consid- And yet this newly-emancipated, self-supporting class prove themselves four times ess dependent than the whites.

These are hard facts for Northern Copperheads, who reverence the Southern chivalry as much as they hate the negroes, to swallow, but they are true, nevertheless.

OHIO POLITICS.

The Canfield Herald says that Judge Newton, who represented the Trumbuil and Mahoning district in the last Senate will not be a candidate for re-nomination. The Senatorial Convention for the district composed of the counties of Huron Erie, Sandusky and Ottawa, is to be held

gives the different counties the following number of votes, to wit : Huron 40 Erie The most populous Ward in the city is foot among some Department Clerks from his afflicted parents by informing Amasa the Sixth, with a population of 9,132. Ohio, to defeat Sherman's re-election next Hubbard, New Lyme, Ashtabula county, when chairman of the Senate Finance Committee, to recommend an increase in

> The following table exhibits the time and place of holding Union Conventions in several of the counties of Northern

Sherman and in favor of Schenck, who is

Ohio: No walk, Hurou, Asbland, General B. F. Potts, of Carroll county, a staunch Union soldier, who has been in active service in the field for nearly four

Crops in Ohio. The Chicago Tribune of Wednesday morning fills two columns with brief dispatches from almost every country in the Western States, giving full details as to the state of crops. We reproduce the dispatches from Ohio:

CLARE COUNTY. Wheat light and somewhat injured by smut. Will be about half crop. Most of it yet in the field. Corn looks very fine.— Oats remarkably reasonable. Rye and barley fair yield. Weather reasonable. dome rain for past two days, but now clear and warm.

MUSKINGUM COUNTY. Weather very wet for the past two weeks in the Muskingum Valley. Wheat good in piaces. Hay very heavy, but a good deal spoiled on account of wet weath-er. Prospect of corn and potatoes excellent. Oats good. No fruit. Very little barley and rye.

LUCAS COUNTY. Westher on the 24th warm and sultry, raining a little in the night; 25th, gale Wheat somewhat injured; grown considerable since ripening. Corn, oats, rye and other crops in flourishing condition.

GREEN COUNTY. Weather has been mild with a good deal of rain. Wheat prospects good-mostly harvested in Southern Ohio. Corn, oats, and barley never more promising.

The Income Tax. DETROIT.

Zachariah Chandler (United States Senator from Michigan) reports the largest income—\$82,572. Charles Fargo is the next-\$63,088. Lewis Cass (who was generally supposed to be worth millions) is reported as having an income of but \$20,748. Thirty-two other persons return incomes of between \$20 000 and \$50,000, and sixty-one between \$10,000 and \$20,000.

COVINGTON. George W. Phillips, who returns \$52, 243, has the largest income on the list. Amos Shinkle, with \$52,064, comes next. Martin Bare returns \$46,892, N. O. Morse returns \$40,754; B. D. West, \$30,614; W. A. Crawferd, \$26,737; G. W. Ball, \$23, 317; Benj. Young, \$22,717, and S. J. Wel-ler, \$20,400. There are also a number who return \$10,000 and upward, but below

The income tax of 1863, in the district in which Chicago is situated, was \$568,574. The returns for 1864 have not been finally tooted up, but it is known that the amount exceeds \$2,000,000, or more than three times that of the preceeding year.

Paule Among Trensury Clerks. A number of timorous treasury clerks, having the fear of the woman in black be-fore their eyes, have instructed the mes-sengers to say, "Not at home," to every suspicious female desiring an audience with

SUMMIT COUNTY. H. L. Pane and Donnis J. Long, late o Hon. J. S. Carpentsr, one of the oldest and most respected citizens of Northern Ohio, will conduct the editorial department of

Legislature of Missouri.
The dry-house of the barrel factory at Akron was burned on Sunday evening last, Loss, \$1,200, partially covered by

Empire Hall, Akron, is being remodeled to meet the requirements of the law providing for means of egress from public halls
which will go into effect on the first of August. A new exit is being constructed, and
the old one enlarged.

One day last week, Mr. William Johnston of Copley township, with a single reaper and one span of horses, cut ten tons of hay from two acres and a half of ground, whose continued friendliness will be no less indispensable in the future? one bour and fifty-five minutes. On Friday evening last, on the farm of Mr. James Smetts, in the North part of Portage township, the lightning struck a single shock of wheat, cutting the cap-sheaf off at the band, throwing the tops one way and the butte the other, and, notwithstand-

ng the heavy rain, entirely consumed the The Summit county boys belonging to the 29th O. V. I., reached Akron on Saturday last. A brief address of welcome was made by N. W. Goodhue, Esq, and in the evening a salute of thirty guns was fired by the Young America gun squad.

PORTAGE COUNTY. The heavy rain on last Friday night caused a sudden rise in the streams. The entrance of one of the Hubbard coal banks was filled that night, whilst four miners were at work, a distance of about half a mile from the mouth of the bank, and it was feared they would perish before it was possible to relieve them. We have not heard whether they were rescued or not.

There is not boating enough on the canal between Warren and Youngstown to keep down the grass and weeds that are converting it into a marsh. A bost was dragged through the canal on Maturday, with an apparatus at the stern for cutting a swarth ough the submarine vegetation.

The Warren Chronicle publishes the income list of the 10th Division of the 19th Collection District, including Warren and the surrounding towns. The following persons report incomes of more than \$10,000: Griswold, Giles O. Warren....... Perkins, Henry B. Warmer, Jeanthan Wethersdeid...

The following have incomes amounting to more than \$5,000, but less than \$10,000 Fitch, Bostwick H. Warren ... inith, Charles Paylor, M. B. ard, James jr. Wethersfie'd. ard, Wm. right, Wm. Banetts.

G. W. Morgan, Esq., of New York, the famous organist, gives a concert in the Presbyterian Church, Warren, this even-

ASHTABULA COUNTY. A runaway occurred in Jefferson o Tuesday of last week, by which Mr. Worthington and Mr. Dennis, the contractor and the agent for the Branch Railway, were thrown from their buggy and the former serious-ly injured. He has however recovered so as to attend to business.

Mr. Selah Hubbard of Company C, Captain Reeve, 177th O. V. I., was sent to the Wilmington, North Carolina, hospital; since which time he has not been heard A Washington dispatch to the Columbus

State Journal says that a movement is on for some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in relation to him will be some says that a movement is on in the same is not found on the says that a movement is on the same is not found on the says that a movement is on the same is not found on the says that a movement is on the same says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that a movement is on the same says that is not says that a movement is on the same says that the same says that the same says the same says that the same says that the same says that the same s

The Ashtabula Sentinal has been en larged by about one fourth its former size. The Scatinel is one of the ablest weeklies in the State.

TAKE COUNTY. Judge Wilcox has purchased the Bank-ing House of E. S. Pike & Bro., and will take possession of the concern in a few

The flag purchased for the 19th Ohio cayalry, by the efforts of Mrs. C. C. Smith, of Painesville, will be presented to the regiment on its return to Ohio. Brigadier General Baxter of Michigan spent the Sabbath in Painsville. He was the guest of Mayor Steele.

COLUMBIANA COUNTY. The work of track laying on the New Lisbon Railroad, was to commence on the 20th inst, from New Lisbon to the junction of the Pittsburgh, Fort Wayne and Chicago Railroad. The funds required to complete the road from Washingtonville, to Niles, in Portage county, have been ob-

One day last week a single freight train ran over and killed two boys, one, George Pos by name, at Wellsville, and one at In-dustry. In both cases the boys lost their lives by gross carelessness in jumping on and off trains.

A swindler by the name of Jordan has

been visiting Salem, getting board, &c., on credit, and leaving without paying any bills except such as he was compelled to

RICHLAND COUNTY. An itinerant dramstic company are play-ing high comedy and farce at Miller's Hall, Manafield, and the Herald indulges

in lengthy criticisms upon their acting. ERIE COUNTY. Mr. Julius Taylor, residing five miles from Sandusky, on the Milan road, was run away with on Wednesday afternoon in Sandusky, and his left leg broken. He was taken to the West House, where he

still remains, and his foot amputated just above the ankle.

Mrs. Theron Goodwin, living near Mrs. Theron Goodwin, hving hear Bloomingvilla in the vicinity of Sandusky was thrown from a buggy, on Monday evening, and serionaly if not fatally irjured. She, in company with Mrs. Captain Fernald, was on her way home from Sandusky,

when some rowdies overtook them, and by various devices succeeded in frightening the horse. Mrs. Fernald was injured slightly, but Mrs. Goodwin was hearly and manglest account in the latter of the latter of the latter of the latter of recovery. Two of the rowdies, named Albert Sibley and John Black, have been

STARK COUNTY. The quarterly meeting of the United Brethren Church at Alitance commences on Saturday at two o'clock.

Twenty-five Government horses will be offered for sale at Alliance, Aug. 3d; fifteen at Salem, Aug. 2, and two hundred at Canton, Aug. 5th. The highest price yet offered for wool in Alliance is fifty to sixty cents and very lit-

Miss Hannah Grant, the young lady who was so fiendishly outraged by William Hannab, and left for dead near Mount Union on the 7th inst., still continues in a dangerous condition—her recovery being considered doubtful. The secondrel Hannah is in Canton sil, where he will be too kindly cared for by Sheriff Chance.

An amusing debate took place in the street the other evening between Mr. W., a skeptic on religious matters, and a German Lutheran. The skeptic ridiculed the square bis accounts; but he asked for new truth of certain passages in the Bible, and supposing his antagonist about cornered in argument, asked him if he believed Ba-

MASSACHUSETTS POLITICS.

Address of the Republican State Committee-Negro Suffrage. The Republican State Committee of Massachusetts has issued an address to the people, which speaks of negro suffrage

"Loyalty, as everybody admits, must be insisted on as the indispensable qualifica-tion of all voters, no matter whether con-stitutions or laws prescribe it or not. But a dark skin, or a trace more or less dis-tinct of African descent, is no evidence of disloyalty. Nor is it a test of intelligence. It is simply a badge of that servitude which we have been obliged to abolish in order to preserve our national existence. rebel communities under the two fifths con-stitutional provision, which greatly increases the political power of their voting popu-lation, and under a system which excludes from the polls a loyal people, quite as intel-ligent as the great body of the whites, whose good will toward our government has helped to save it from destruction, and

"It is no answer to this to say that som of the loyal states do not allow colored men to vote, that we may as well under-take to exclude Ohio from the Union as to keep South Carolina from coming back with full Congressional powers. Such inequalities, when they have endargered the loyalty of the states where they exist, and where they do not threaten hereafter to put in peril the public peace, may be safely left to the reviving spirit of justice in the northern people, stimulated to friend iness toward a race which has performed for us useful national service. At any rate, we possess and claim no right to interfere with the electoral laws of loyal states. But the rebel states, as everybody admits, are in a condition which requires reconstruction, or restoration, and which justifies guardianship and the strictest watchfulness on the part of our government and people. Whatever safeguards may be found necessary for the permanent pacification of the country, and the fulfilment of the national pledge of freedom, in spirit as well as in

pledge of freedom, in spirit as well as in letter, to the enfranchised blacks, must be insisted upon.
"We would not lay undue stress upor "We would not lay nucles stress upon the mere question of suffrage as a matter of right, or seem to insist upon giving to the freedmen new powers, which, however val-uable to them, might not be deemed to be imperatively demanded by public consider-ations affecting the whole country. We are aware too, that there are other questions of administration, the solution of which is in the hands of the President and Concress, and which, if rightly settled, sa we believe they will be, will go far to ensure for us tranquility and safety. We notice with great satisfaction that many inevitable abuser, which have been brought to light since the close of bostilities, have en promptly attended to by the civil and military power. And we are confident that a wise and humane policy will do what can be done in the future to protect the colored loyalists from the spirit of hatred and oppression. But it will be found that the recret of our pasce policy is precisely what was found to be the secret of our war policy, that is the necessity of doing justice to this people, and of placing in their hands the power to protect them-selves, to secure their own rights and to re-Ninety persons in this division report indress their own wrongs. To this com-plexion must it come at last. And the great industrial interests of the nation, its financial stability and honor, the progress

> dred millions self-supporting citizens, all demand that the work of statesmanship shall be wisely commenced and thoroughly The Republican State Convention will be held at Worcester on Thursday, September 14, for the purpose of nominating candidates for Governor, Lieutenant-Governer, Secretary of the Commonwealth, Tressurer, Auditor, and Attorney-Gen-

of the new civilization which is to make

Personal. Augustus Dickens, Req.,—a brother of Charles Dickens—for some years past a resident of Chicago, was last week made the happy father of three additional childwith the mother, are all o The Union men of Philadelphia have

eral.

presented Hon. Simon Cameron with an elegant portrait of bimself. Geo. Shoemaker, a venerable and highly esteemed citizen of Philadelphia, died on Thursday morning last, aged seventy three The Hon. J. W. Grimes, United States

Senator from Iowa, has just received the degree of LL D. from Dartmouth College. Ex Governor Wright of Indiana, our new Minister to Berlin, accompanied by his family, has left New York for his field of duty. His son, John C. Wright, will be Secretary of Legistion. Brevet Major General J. H. Wilson, be

whose forces Jeff. Davis was captured, has been promoted to the rank of a full Major General from April 20th, 1865. General Wilson is from Shawnestown, Illinois, He is a captain in the corps of engineers U. Major General Stedman, United States

Volunteers, has been assigned to command the Department of Georgia, headquarters at Augusta, where his general orders assuming command were dated, June 29th. General N. P. Banks has resigned his ommission in the srmy and has taken up his residence in New Orleans, where he is practicing law. At least, we infer this from a report in the New Orlians journals, that Mr. N. P. Banks appeared before the United States District Court on Friday the 14th inst, when he replied to Alexander Walker, an attorney who asked to have the anti-rebellion test oath prescribed by

Congress set sside as unconstitutional. General Banks made a very able argument in favor of the oath. The Chicago Republican says: "Mrs Lincoln is living in period seclusion at the Hyde Park Hotel, on the abore of the lake, seven or eight miles from here. Both her ons reside with her. Captain Robert Lincoin is studying law in the office of Messra. Scammon, McUagg & Fuller, in this city, and comes here daily by the Illinois Central railroad to attend to his duties.

The New York correspondent of the Philadelphia Ledger says: President Johnson is coming to New York for recreation and the benefit or his health. He will be here about the 19th to the president of a few days the guest of a wealthy and well because the president when the president was the president was the president when the president was the preside well known citizen, whose mansion is on the banks of the Hudson, not far from the classic village of Tarrytown. When the city aldermen see this paragraph, of course they will welcome it as affording another constraints for the municipal exchequer on the present of a "public reception;" out taey minit as well understand at once, that the dodge in this metanos won't do. The President has pronounced all such receptions, under the circumstance, as expensive humbugs, and he will have none of them. He says the best compliment the New York aldermen can pay him is to let him alone.

"A New Way to Pay Old Debts." "Occasional" (John W. Forney, Esq.) in Washington letter to the Philadelphia Press, relates the following interesting incident connected with the resumption of business between the North and the States recently in rebellion : Some days ago, a man rudely and care-

leasly dressed came into Washington, on his way to New York. He had to make himself known to his old friends, so much had four years of suffering changed his ap pearance. He had with him a large amount of gold with which to pay his creditors, from whom he had purchased heavily before the rebellion. He called upon them. They, too, did not recognize him. He did not intimate, after telling credit. It was promptly tendered to him.
"We believe in you," they said; "we knew supposing his antagonist about cornered in argument, asked him if he believed Balaam's ase ever spoke like a man. The Lutheran was silent for a moment, and then said: "Me read mit the Bible dat von Balaam beat his shackass and he spoke chust like a man. Me never hear a shackass speke like a man myself, but me hear a spoke like a man myself, but me hear a spoke like a man myself, but me hear a spoke like a shackass and he spoke like a man myself, but me hear a spoke like a man myself, but me hear a spoke like a shackass." It was sometime before our friend could recover.—Exchange, AUCTION SALES.

GREAT SALE OF GOVERNMENT

In the States of New York, reunsylvania, Ohio, Rudiana, Delaware, Maryland, and New Jersey, and the District of

Coumbia,

Quantum satus General's Office, 
Washington, D. O., July 25, 1865. 
Will be sold at public auction, to the highest 
bidder, at the time and places named below, vis: 
New York City, Tuesday and Priday of each 
week, 200 Forms each day. 
New York City, Wednesday of such week, 200 
Bides each day. 
Findra, Two-day, August 18, 500 Mules. 
Abony, Fiday, August 25, 500 Mules. 
Buffaio, Wednesday, August 30, 500 Mules. 
PERREVIEWARIA.

PRINCYLEABIA.

Palladelphia, Turnsley of each week, 200 Horses 
each day.

Philadelphia, Thursday of each week, 200 Horses each day.
Philadelphia, Wednesday and Saturday of each week, 100 hules such day.
Philadelphia, Iburaday of each week, 150 Mules each day.
Pottavilla, Tucsday, August 1, 200 Mules.
Millinton, Friday, August 4, 200 Mules.
Vork, Friday, August 5, 100 Horses.
Newwille, Wednesday, August 9, 100 Horses.
Newwille, Thursday, August 10, 100 Mules.
R ading, Friday, August 11, 200 Horses.
Shippenahurgh, Wednesday, August 16, 100 Horses. forms

Ere, Thursdey, August, 17, 20) Horson.

Ere, Thursdey, August 27, 100 Mules.

Williams port, Friday, August 18, 200 Horson.

Indiana, Honday, August 21, 100 Horson.

Chambersburg, Wedi esday, August 23, 100

Obsembersburg, W.d. enday, August 28, 100 Morses.

humbersburg, Thursday, August 28, 100 Moles.

Mitten, Friday, August 28, 200 Horses.
Carisle, Wednesday, August 31, 100 Moles.
Columbians, Tussday, August 31, 100 Moles.
Columbians, Tussday, August 1, 100 Morses.
Alliance, Tussday, August 2, 100 Horses.
Charton, Saturday, August 3, 200 Horses.
Custon, Saturday, August 3, 200 Horses.
Clevel ad, Tusday, August 3, 1,000 Moles.
Cresiline, Turrday, August 17, 200 Horses.
Cresiline, Turrday, August 17, 20 Horses.
Cleveland, Monday, August 12, 2 0 Horses
INDIANA.

Fort Wayns, Thursday, August 24, 1,000 Moles.

INDIANA.

Fort Wayne, Thursday, August 24, 1,000 Mules

DELAWARS.

Wileington, Tuesday of each week, 200 Horses
one day esci day.

Willington, Friday of each week, 200 Mules
each day.

nech day.

NEW JERSEY.

Trenton, Thursday, Anguat 10, 200 Wales.
Trenton, Thursday, August 21, 200 Mules.

MARYLAGO.

Baltimore, Wednesday, August 9, and Wednesday of each we k thereafter, 300 Horses each day.

WESHINGTON, D. C.

day of each we k thereafter, 300 Boress each day.

Kach week day, 207 zules.

Each week day, 207 zules.

Each week day except wed enday, 200 Boress.
an opportunity to purchase a suprior close of asolite and draft autimate, at far less than their true value, is now effected to the public.

Though the majority of them are sound and serviceable, they are no longer required in the army, and must be sold.

Many of the mules were bought in the beginning of the war, when young accompane of the army in all their matches and camps, and are thoroughly broken, hardened by exercise, gentle sud familie from being so long surrounded by the suldiers.

Animals will be sold slegly.

Each to commence at 10 A. M.

Terms—Uach, in United States currency.

Brev. Brig. Gen., in charge, jud. 200.

GERAT SALE OF SERVICEABLE
MULES.
WHEN THE PROPERTY OF THE SERVICEABLE
WHEN SHOUND OF THE SERVICEABLE
WHEN SHOUND OF THE SERVICEABLE
WHEN SHOUND OF THE SERVICEABLE

ONE THOUSAND MULES will be sold at publication, under the direction of Ospisin C. Bay, 2, M., to the highest bidder, at CLEVELAND, OHIO,

CLEVELAND, OHIO, commencing from the North Angest 8, 1865, and continuing from day to day till all are sold. Many of them were hought in the teginning of the war as young mules, accompanied the armic in all their manches and camps, and are thereught browner, bardened by exectles; gentle and familia from being so long surrounded by the soldiers. Though sourd and nevriessable, they are no longer required in the army and can be purchased a this sale at far less than their true value.

Mules able singly.

Each to commence at 10 A. M. each day.

Terms cash, in United Stace ourrecoy.

LIAMES A. ER IN,

Eravet Brigader General in charge

Jyshand Frat Division, Q. M. G. O. DUBLIC SALE OF U. S. PROPERTY

this continent the peaceful abode of a hun-Accident Quantum artem Office, 1 Claveland, Onio, July 19, 1865. CLEVILLEND, ONIO, July 19, 1865. 

Bistice is hereby given that in pursuance of instructions from the inspector General's Office, Head Quarter Department of Chio, I will sail at Public Auction, on Trenday, August 18t, at CAMP CLEVE-LAN., the following property:

477 Whiter Tents, 388 Knapsacks,
448 Haverancks, 386 Canteens,
184 Mess Pans,
18 Araya & Hanales,
19 Ridnig Bridles,
4 Coal Stores,
1988heet from Stores,
1988 Horses,
1988

a Horses.
The property to be removed from the premiswithin twenty-four hours from date of sais. Term
cach, on delivery.
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Captain and A. Q. M. BOOKS & STATIONERY.

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